

# Welcome to Calculus MA 131

## Review and difference equations

August 17, 2016

## Fractions, percentages and decimals

① Simplify:  $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{4}{3}$

② Simplify:  $\frac{x}{yz} + \frac{y}{z}$

③ Simplify:  $\frac{1 + \frac{3}{2}}{\frac{3}{4} - 1}$

④ Simplify:  $\frac{3}{4(x+1)} - \frac{7}{2(x-1)}$

⑤ Solve for  $x$ :  $\frac{10}{x} = \frac{6}{x+2}$

⑥ Write as a fraction: 6%

# Functions and Intervals

- 1 Evaluate the function  
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# Functions and Intervals

- 1 Evaluate the function  $f(x) = 2x^2 - 3x$  at  $-2$ .
- 2 Graph the interval  $(2, \infty)$
- 3 Graph the interval  $(-\pi, 10]$ .
- 4 Determine the  $x$  and  $y$  intercepts of  $y = 2x - 6$
- 5 Determine the  $x$  and  $y$  intercepts of  $y = x^2 - 5x + 6$

## Example: Difference Equations

Suppose you have \$100 in a saving account which earns 4% interest, compounded annually. How much money will be in your account at the end of the first, second, and third years?

### Question

Write a recursive formula for the amount of money in the account after  $n$  years.

## Example

Suppose that you take out a loan to buy a car. You borrow \$5000 at a 12% interest rate, compounded monthly, and you have payment schedule of \$200 a month.

### Question

Write a recursive formula for the amount of money you owe after  $n$  months.

## Example

Suppose you take out a loan for your text books. It's a loan for \$600 dollars and it has a ridiculously high interest rate of 20%, compounded monthly.

- Give the difference equation that describes your loan.
- Write down the values for  $a$  and  $b$ .